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How to Cite Sources (MLA Style) INTERNET AND CD-ROM RESOURCES

The following guidelines for preparing a works cited page (bibliography) and parenthetical (in-text) citations are based on the 7th edition of the Modern Language Association of America's style manual, *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, and conforms to the English Department's *Format Guide for Research Papers*. For help with citing print sources, see the guide *How to Cite Sources: Books, Magazine Articles and Other Printed Materials*, available in the library.

WORKS CITED

Entries for electronic sources follow the same basic pattern as those for print sources (author, title, publication information) with additional identifying elements described below. Arrange the entries alphabetically by the author's last name, or if there is no author, by the first word of the title, disregarding *A*, *An*, and *The*. The entire list should be double-spaced, and the lines after the first line of each entry should be indented five spaces. Include as many of the following items as are available or relevant to your source:

1. Author's or editor's name (last name, first name)
2. Title of article or short work (in quotation marks)
3. Title of database, project, periodical, or professional or personal site (in italics)
4. Date of electronic publication or latest update
5. For a work from a subscription service (online database), the name of the service.
6. For online sources, the date you accessed the information because web postings are often updated, and information available at one date may no longer be available later

INTERNET

- Online encyclopedia** Manifest Destiny. *Encyclopaedia Britannic Online*, 2004. Web. 15 May 2008.
- Article in online database** Boyer, Peter J. DNA on Trial. *New Yorker* 17 Jan. 2000: 42+. *Master FILE Select*.
Web. 6 Apr. 2000.
- Magazine/newspaper
article (own web site)** Pringle, Heather. Secrets of the Alpaca Mummies. *Discover*. Apr. 2001. Web.
13 July 2001.
- Scholarly online project** *Freedmen and Southern Society Project*. Steven F. Miller, ed. 27 June 2001. U
of Maryland, 31 July 2002. Web. 15 May 2008.
- Web page** Frequently Asked Questions: The Bermuda Triangle. *Naval Historical Center*. 8 Aug.
2001. Dept. of the Navy. Web. 8 July 2004
- Personal web site** Lancashire, Ian. Home page. Web. 1 May 1997
- Book published or found
online** Fitzgerald, F. Scott. *This Side of Paradise*. New York: Scribner, 1920.
Bartleby.com: Great Books Online. 1999. Web. 31 July 2002
- Poem published or found
online** Dunbar, Paul Laurence. The Awakening. *Lyrics of Sunshine and Shadow*. New York:
Dodd, Mead, 1905. *American Verse Project*. U of Michigan
Humanities Text Initiative. Web. 2 Aug. 2002

E-mail to you Kunka, Andrew. Re: Health Benefits of Ice Cream. Message to the librarian. E-mail.
23 May 2002.

CD-ROM

No print counterpart Abraham Lincoln. *DISCovering Biography*. New York: Gale Research, 1997. CD-ROM.

**Previously published
In printed format** Blanton, Thomas and David C. Balch. Telemedicine: The Health System of
Tomorrow. *Futurist* Sept./Oct. 1995: 14-17. CD-ROM. *SIRS Researcher*.
Social Issues Resources Series. Winter 2000.

CITATIONS IN TEXT

You must identify where you found any information you use from a print or electronic source by inserting brief references in parentheses in the text of your paper or by using direct references as described below. Every paraphrase, summary, or direct quotation must be cited. Only original thoughts of your own and information that is so well known that it is common knowledge (Mark Twain is a famous American author.)'need not be documented. If in doubt, cite the source. Provide enough information for the reader to locate the source in your list of works cited (author s last name, if available, or first word of title). Because electronic documents generally do not have page numbers, MLA recommends avoiding in-text parenthetical references, if possible, and using direct references in the text instead, as the first example below illustrates.

Direct reference Any study of emancipation after the Civil War will be enhanced by perusing the vast
collection of documents compiled by the editors of *the Freedman and Southern Society*
Project at the University of Maryland.

**Unsigned article in
online encyclopedia** It was a term coined by John O Sullivan in 1845 (Manifest)”

**Signed article in
online database** DNA testing is a powerful tool in proving a prisoner s innocence (Boyer).

Direct quotation I'did not know that life could be so sweet. (Dunbar 52).

CD-ROM By his own estimate, he had less than one year of formal education (Abraham)”

ASK THE LIBRARIAN OR YOUR ENGLISH TEACHER FOR FURTHER ASSISTANCE.

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